# Who is its that the services



### We <u>HELP simplify</u> and <u>solve</u> complex insurance decisions

Roadmap Consultation Medicare A & B Enrollment Instruction Assistance Understanding and Choosing Plans

### **MEDICARE ONBOARDING SERVICES**

## WHAT MAKES HTA DIFFERENT?

## We Simplify Medicare

- Unlimited professional support
- Specializing in Medicare for over 20 years
- Access to over 20 insurance companies

- Salaried Advisors
- Not commissioned based
- Unbiased Advice
- NO pressure to buy

#### **Our Promise to our Clients:**

- No unwanted phone calls
- No pushy sales agents
- We are on your team!



Leading With Heart

## **NO COST to YOU, FAMILY or FRIENDS NATIONWIDE SERVICE**

## **Our only request:**

Please allow us to help with your paperwork! - HTA is paid by the insurance companies -

## This is a complimentary service!



## You do not pay higher premiums with HTA





## Differences in MS & MA





# Medicare is "health insurance" for

## <u>Age 65 and over</u>

## **Under 65 on SSDI for 24 months**

## End Stage Renal Disease(ESRD)

or permanent kidney failure requiring dialysis or kidney transplant

### NOT RELATED TO "Normal Retirement Age"



**HTA-INSURANCE.COM** 

MEDICARE HEALTH INSURANCE

JOHN SMITH



## The Alphabet Soup of Medicare



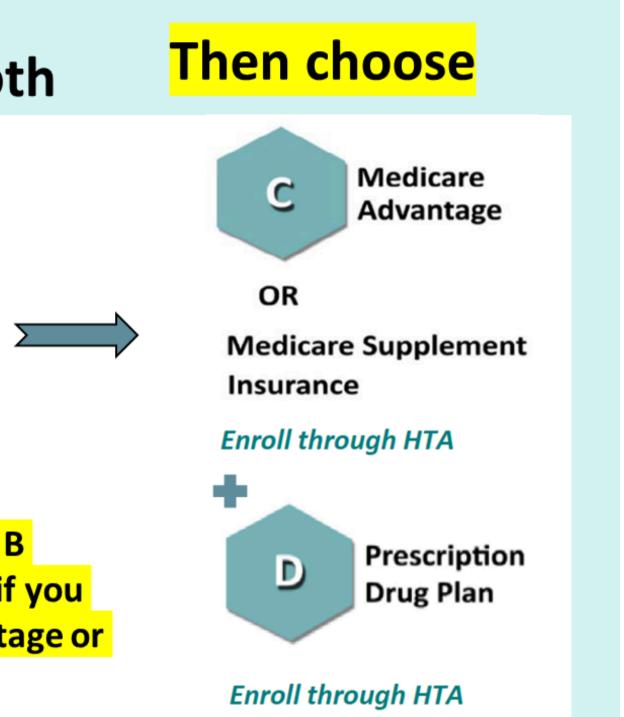
### Must enroll in Both



**Enroll through Social Security Administration** 

**Must pay Medicare Part B** premiums regardless of if you choose Medicare Advantage or Supplement.





# Medicare Part A



## **Hospital <u>A</u>dmission = Inpatient**

Helps Cover:

- Inpatient care in hospitals
- Skilled nursing facility care (limited)
- Hospice
- Home health services (limited)

## No cost

(provided you or your spouse have worked a minimum of 40 quarters)

# **Medicare Part B**



## **Medical = Outpatient**

Helps Cover:

- Doctors & Specialists

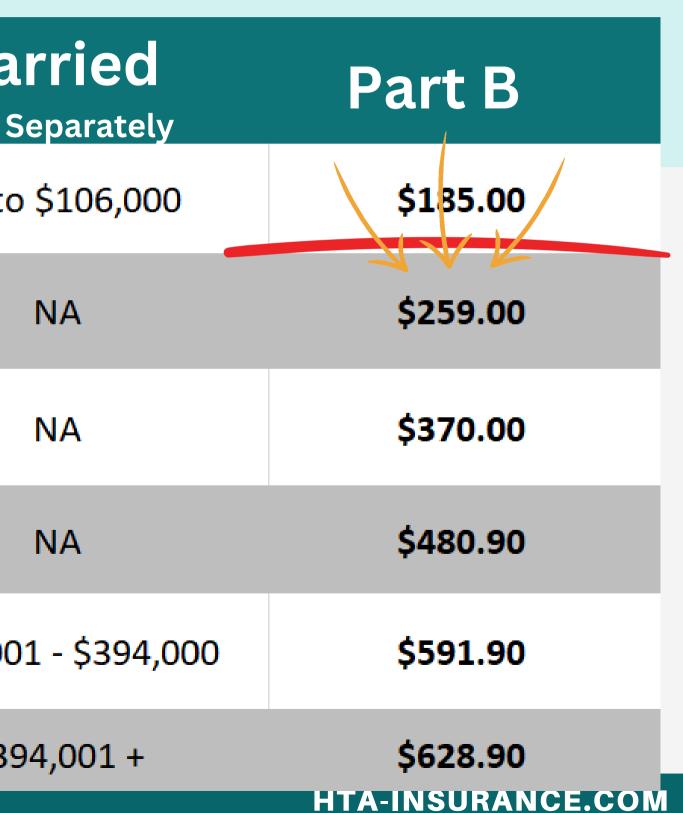
# **Standard Premium 2025 = \$185.00**

(premiums are based on income)

 Diagnostic Testing-Lab, Xray, MRI, CT Outpatient-Surgery, Chemo, Radiation Non-Inpatient Hospital-ER & Observation • Durable Medical Equipment

# Medicare Part B - 2025

	Single	Joint	Ma Filed S
	Up to \$106,000	Up to \$212,000	Up to
Monthly/Person Same for each	\$106,001 - \$133,000	\$212,001 - \$266,000	
Spouse Based on MAGI	\$133,001 - \$167,000	\$266,001 - \$334,000	
Tax Return	\$167,001 - \$200,000	\$334,001 - \$400,000	
from 2 years ago	\$200,001 - \$499,999	\$400,001 - \$749,999	\$106,00
	\$500,000 +	\$750,000 +	\$39



# **Medicare Out of Pocket Expenses**

Part A Deductible Per benefit period-similar to per admittance	\$1,676
Part A Hospital Copay	
Days 61-90 (per day)	\$419
Days 91+ (60 Reserve Days)	\$838
365 Lifetime Days	100%
Skilled Nursing Facility Copay	
Days 0-20 (per day)	<b>\$0</b>
Days 21-100 (per day)	\$210
Days 101+	100%
Part B Deductible	\$257
Part B Coinsurance No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	20%
Part B Excess Charges No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	15%
Foreign travel emergency	100%



**Out of Pocket Maximum** 

no cap

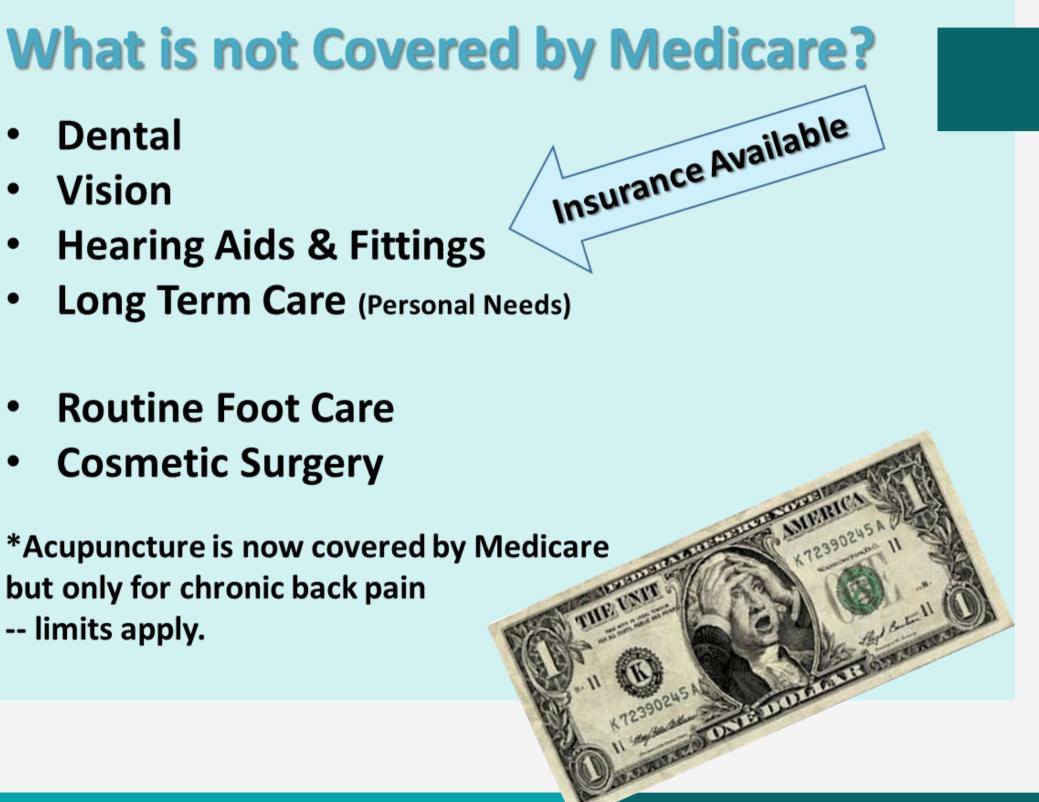
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# **Medicare Out of Pocket Expenses**

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Part A Hospital Copay Days 61-90 (per day) Days 91+ (60 Reserve Days) 365 Lifetime Days	\$419 \$838 100%
Skilled Nursing Facility Copay Days 0-20 (per day) Days 21-100 (per day) Days 101+	\$0 <b>\$209.50</b> <b>100%</b>
Part B Deductible Per calendar year	\$257
Part B Coinsurance No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	20%
Part B Excess Charges No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	15%
Foreign travel emergency	100%
Out of Pocket Maximum	no cap

- Dental
- Vision
- **Hearing Aids & Fittings**
- Long Term Care (Personal Needs)
- **Routine Foot Care**
- **Cosmetic Surgery**

\*Acupuncture is now covered by Medicare but only for chronic back pain -- limits apply.





## "Part C"



All in One Replaces Medicare A&B Card

### Must pay Part B premium

S

MEDICARE ADVANTAGE

## "MediGap"

#### al la carte Secondary to Medicare A&B Card

## MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT



## **EXTRAS advertised on TV**

## Medicare Advantage Plans may include:



#### Dental

If offered, typically **\$250-\$3,000/year** in benefits



### **Gym Memberships**

If offered, typically free memberships at participating gyms

## **Over the Counter Benefits**

If offered, typically **\$25-\$200/quarter** website or prepaid debit card



### **Grocery Allowance**

If offered, typically has restrictions for **certain diagnosis** 

### **Routine Vision** If offered, typically

**\$100-\$200/year** in benefits

### **Money Toward Part B Premiums**

If offered, typically **\$2-\$60/month** in benefits







## **Comparing Differences:**



#### **Access to Care**

#### Medical Underwriting

#### **Networks** PPO, HMO, PFFS

#### **Managed Care**

Prior Authorizations Service Limits

#### **1st Eligible**

No medical questions

#### **Annual Enrollment**

Change any year between 10/15 and 12/7

#### **No Networks**

#### Use any Doctor that accepts Medicare (99% of all non pediatric doctors participate with Medicare in 2020)

#### **No Managed Care**

You and your doctor choose most appropriate care

#### **1st Eligible**

No medical questions

#### 6 months after Part B

Medical underwriting required to change (some states have certain exceptions)

### **How does MA Work? Medicare Advantag**

Copays for all covered services until you hit plan maximum out of pocket.

Rx costs do not count toward maximum out of pocket

\*Chemotherapy &

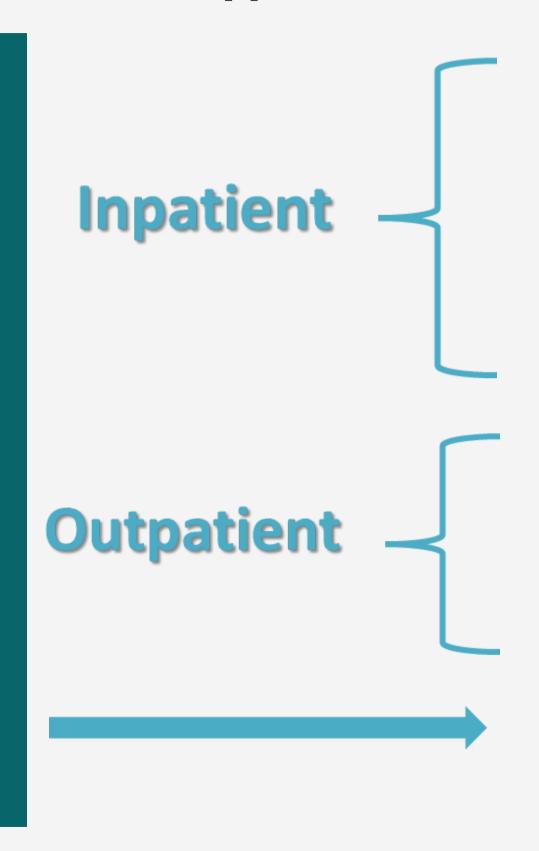
Other Infusion Therapy

20% Copay

WORK?	Approxi	Approximate Monthly Premiums				
Medical coverage 🚱	\$0	\$45	<b>\$0</b>			
Medical Deductible	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00			
Medical out of pocket maximum	\$6,900.00	\$7,550.00	\$7,550.00			
Doctor Office Visit	In-Network: \$0 copay per visit	In-Network: \$0 copay per visit	\$15			
Specialist Office Visit	In-Network: \$30 copay per visit	In-Network: \$35 copay per visit	\$45			
Emergency Room	In-Network: \$95 copay per visit	In-Network: \$95 copay per visit	\$95 If you are admitted to th hospital within 24 hours you cost share may be waived, fo more information see the Evidence of Coverage			
Hospital Inpatient Stay	In-Network: \$225 copay per day for days 1-7, \$0 copay per day for days 8-90.	In-Network: \$250 copay per day for days 1-7	\$195 per day, days 1-7; \$0 pe day, days 8-90			

## **How does MS Work?**

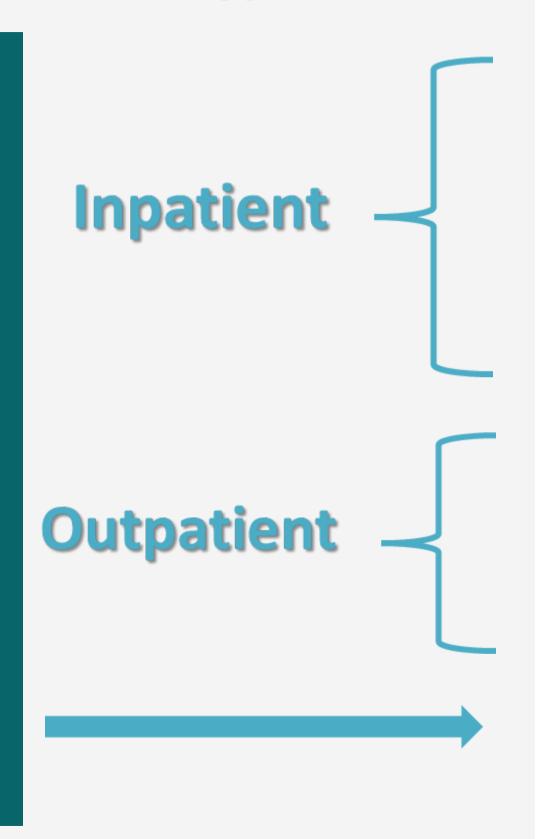
#### Medicare Supplement



	Medicare A & B	Han F	Plan G	Plan HDG/F High Deductible	Plan N
Part A Deductible Per benefit period-similar to per admittance	\$1,676	\$0	\$0	\$1,676	\$O
Part A Hospital Copay Days 61-90 (per day) Days 91+ (60 Reserve Days) 365 Lifetime Days	\$419 \$838 100%	\$O	<b>\$</b> 0	\$419 \$838 100%	\$O
Skilled Nursing Facility Copay Days 0-20 (per day) Days 21-100 (per day)	\$0 <b>\$209.50</b>	\$0 \$0	\$0 \$0	\$0 <b>\$209.50</b>	\$0 \$0
Part B Deductible Per calendar year	\$257	\$0	\$257	\$257	\$257
Part B Coinsurance No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	<b>20</b> %	\$O	\$O	20%	\$20 Doc & \$50 ER copay
Part B Excess Charges No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	15%	0%	0%	15%	15%
Out of Pocket Maximum	no cap	\$0	\$257	\$2,870	no cap
Foreign travel emergency Plan pays up to \$50,000	100%	\$250 then 20%	\$250 then 20%	\$250 then 20% A-INSURA	\$250 then 20%

## **How does MS Work?**

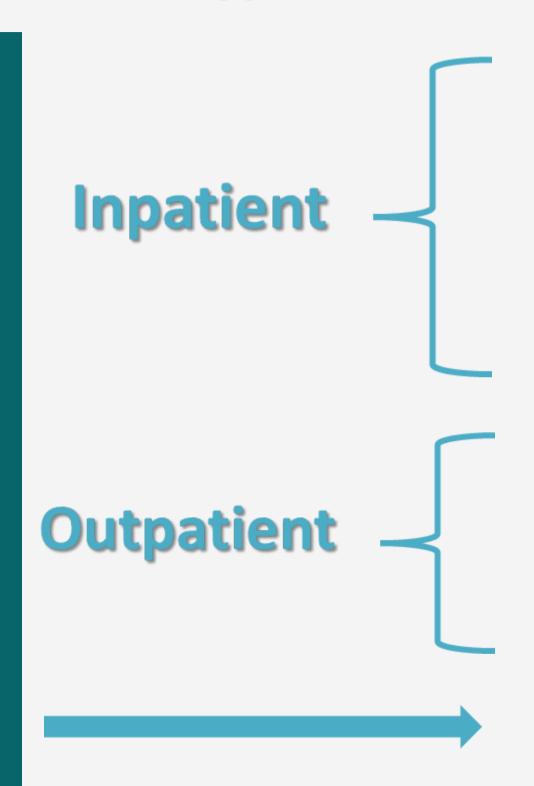
#### **Medicare Supplement**



2	Medicare A & B Only	Plan F	Plan G	Plan HDG/F High Deductible	Plan N
Part A Deductible Per benefit period-similar to per admittance	\$1,676		\$0	\$1,676	\$0
Part A Hospital Copay Days 61-90 (per day) Days 91+ (60 Reserve Days) 365 Lifetime Days	\$419 \$838 100%	NOT AVAILABLE	\$O	\$419 \$838 100%	<b>\$</b> 0
Skilled Nursing Facility Copay Days 0-20 (per day) Days 21-100 (per day)	\$0 <b>\$209.50</b>	TO ANYONE	\$0 \$0	\$0 <b>\$209.50</b>	\$0 \$0
Part B Deductible	\$257	WHO	\$257	\$257	\$257
Part B Coinsurance No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	<b>20</b> %	TURNED 65	\$O	<b>20</b> %	\$20 Doc & \$50 ER copay
Part B Excess Charges No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	15%	AFTER	0%	15%	15%
Out of Pocket Maximum	no cap	1/1/2020	\$257	\$2,870	no cap
Foreign travel emergency Plan pays up to \$50,000	<b>100</b> %		\$250 then 20%	\$250 then 20%	\$250 then 20%
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## **How does MS Work?**

#### **Medicare Supplement**



2	Medicare A & B Only	Plan F	Plan G	Plan HDG/F High Deductible	Plan N
Part A Deductible Per benefit period-similar to per admittance	\$1,676		\$0	\$1,676	\$0
Part A Hospital Copay Days 61-90 (per day) Days 91+ (60 Reserve Days) 365 Lifetime Days	\$419 \$838 100%	NOT AVAILABLE	\$0	\$419 \$838 100%	\$0
Skilled Nursing Facility Copay Days 0-20 (per day) Days 21-100 (per day)	\$0 <b>\$209.50</b>	TO ANYONE	\$0 \$0	\$0 <b>\$209.50</b>	\$0 \$0
Part B Deductible Per calendar year	\$257	WHO TURNED	\$257	\$257	\$257
Part B Coinsurance No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	<b>20</b> %	65	\$0	<b>20</b> %	\$20 Doc & \$50 ER copay
Part B Excess Charges No Cap on Out of Pocket Risk	15%	AFTER	0%	15%	15%
Out of Pocket Maximum	no cap	1/1/2020	\$257	\$2,870	no cap

#### Approx. Premiums=

#### HTA-INSURANCE.COM

\$175

\$155

\$50

\$130

#### **MEDICARE ADVANTAGE PLANS**

Pros	Cons	Pr
• Low premiums	<ul> <li>Higher maximum-out-of- pocket costs</li> </ul>	• Low out costs
• Additional benefits (drugs, dental, vision, gym,	(up to \$8,850 in network)	• No doct
OTC, groceries, etc.)	<ul> <li>Doctor networks</li> </ul>	Nationw
<ul> <li>All-in-one plan</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Managed care</li> </ul>	

- Can change annually no medical questions
- Medical underwriting to change to Medicare Supplement later

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#### **MEDICARE SUPPLEMENT PLANS**

S	Cons
of-pocket	• Higher premiums
r networks	<ul> <li>Purchase dental, vision and drug benefits separately</li> </ul>
le coverage	
ed care	<ul> <li>Annual rate increases</li> <li>Multiple ID cards</li> </ul>
zed, easy to I plan options	inducipie id cards

# Medicare Part D

MA = Purchase a Medical Plan that INCLUDES Part D benefits

**MS** = Purchase a Standalone Part D Plan for extra cost

#### What we need

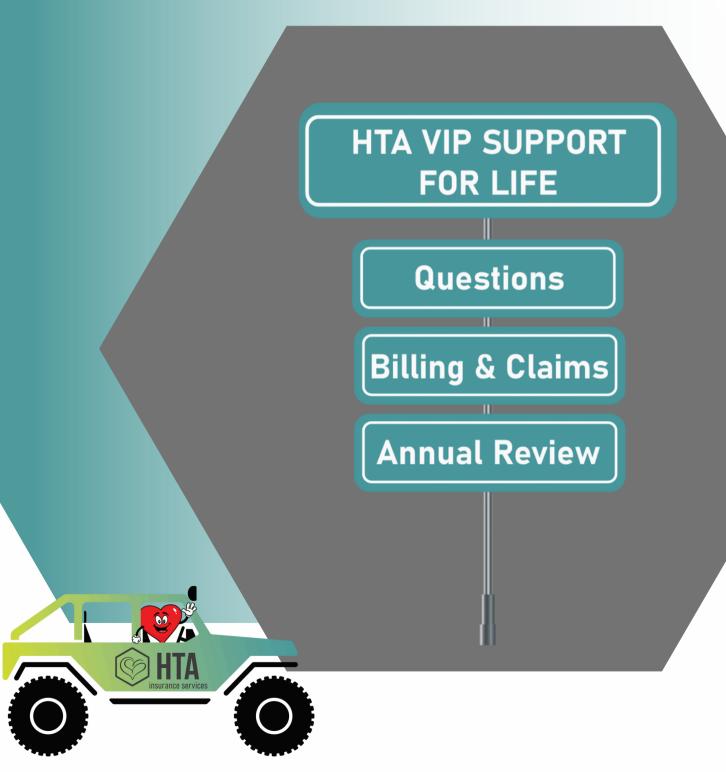
- List of meds including dosage & frequency
- Name of Pharmacy

#### What we provide

- Report showing the anticipated costs of your medications
- Annual Review during AEP 10/15-12/7



Deductibles and Copays vary by plan Plans cover different medications Plans rank medications in different tiers



## \$2,000 Out-of Pocket Spending Cap



# \$2,000-a year-out-of-pocket limit for prescription medications

- Applies to Medicare Part D AND drug coverage in Medicare Advantage Plans
- Includes deductibles, copayments and coinsurance for covered drugs
- Does not apply to premiums, non-covered drugs or Part B Drugs
- The amount of the cap can be adjusted in subsequent years if Part D costs rise

# **UNDERSTANDING PART D STAGES**

## Up to \$590

Some tiers may not apply

### Deductible

Pay Total Retail Cost

<\$2,000

Based on Out of Pocket Cost

### **Initial Coverage**

Pay Copay/Coinsurance





2025

Based on Out of Pocket Cost

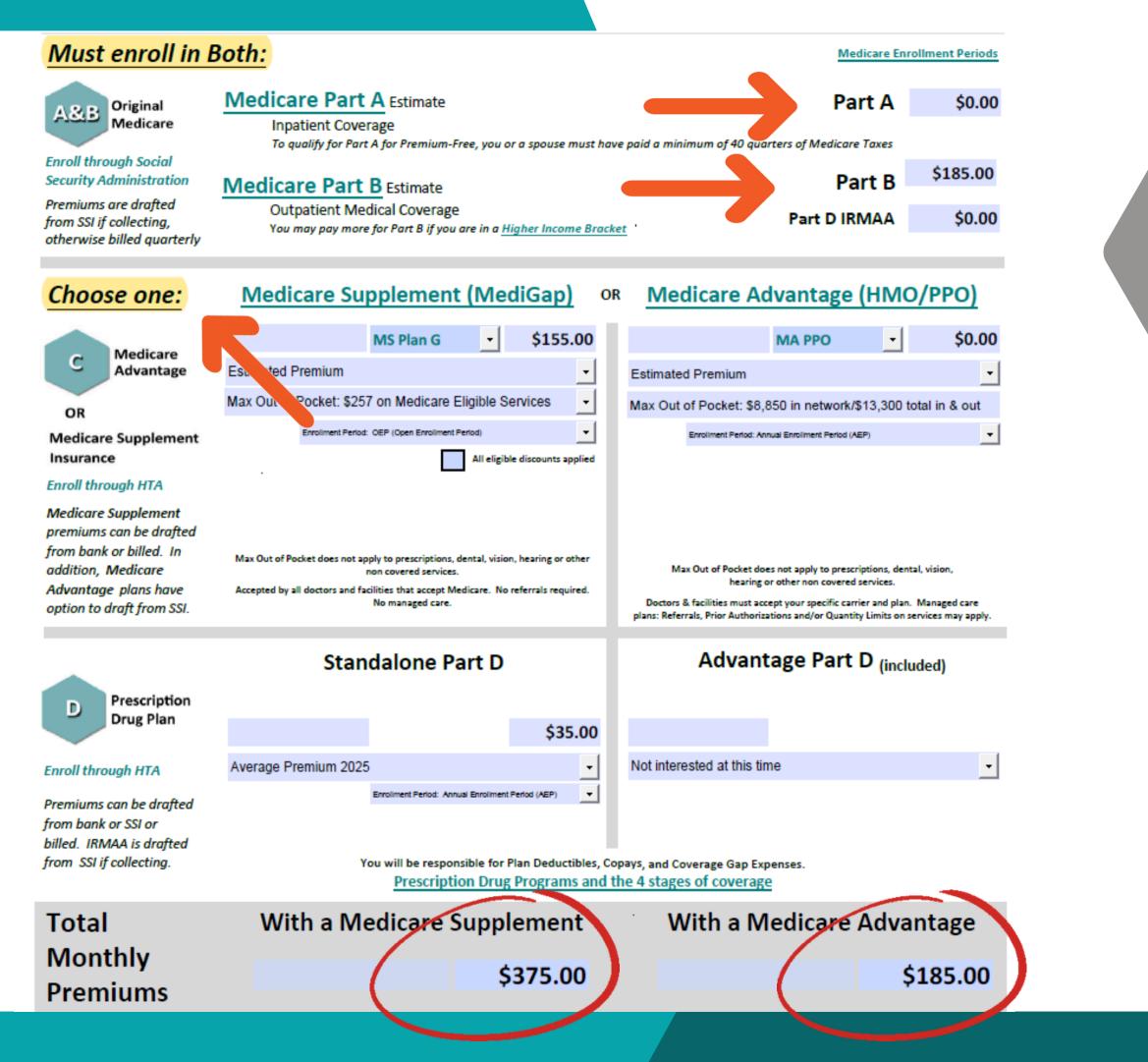
#### Catastrophic

Pay 0% of Retail Drug Cost

# Medicare Part D IRMAA- 2025

	Single	Joint	<b>Married</b> Filed Separately	Part B	Part D IRMAA
Monthly/Person	Up to \$106,000	Up to \$212,000	Up to \$106,000	\$185.00	Premium Only
Same for each	\$106,001 - \$133,000	\$212,001 - \$266,000	NA	\$259.00	Premium + \$13.70
Spouse	\$133,001 - \$167,000	\$266,001 - \$334,000	NA	\$370.00	Premium + \$35.30
Based on MAGI	\$167,001 - \$200,000	\$334,001 - \$400,000	NA	\$480.90	Premium + \$57.00
Tax Return from 2 years ago	\$200,001 - \$499,999	\$400,001 - \$749,999	\$106,001 - \$394,000	\$591.90	Premium + \$78.60
	\$500,000 +	\$750,000 +	\$394,001 +	\$628.90	Premium + \$85.80

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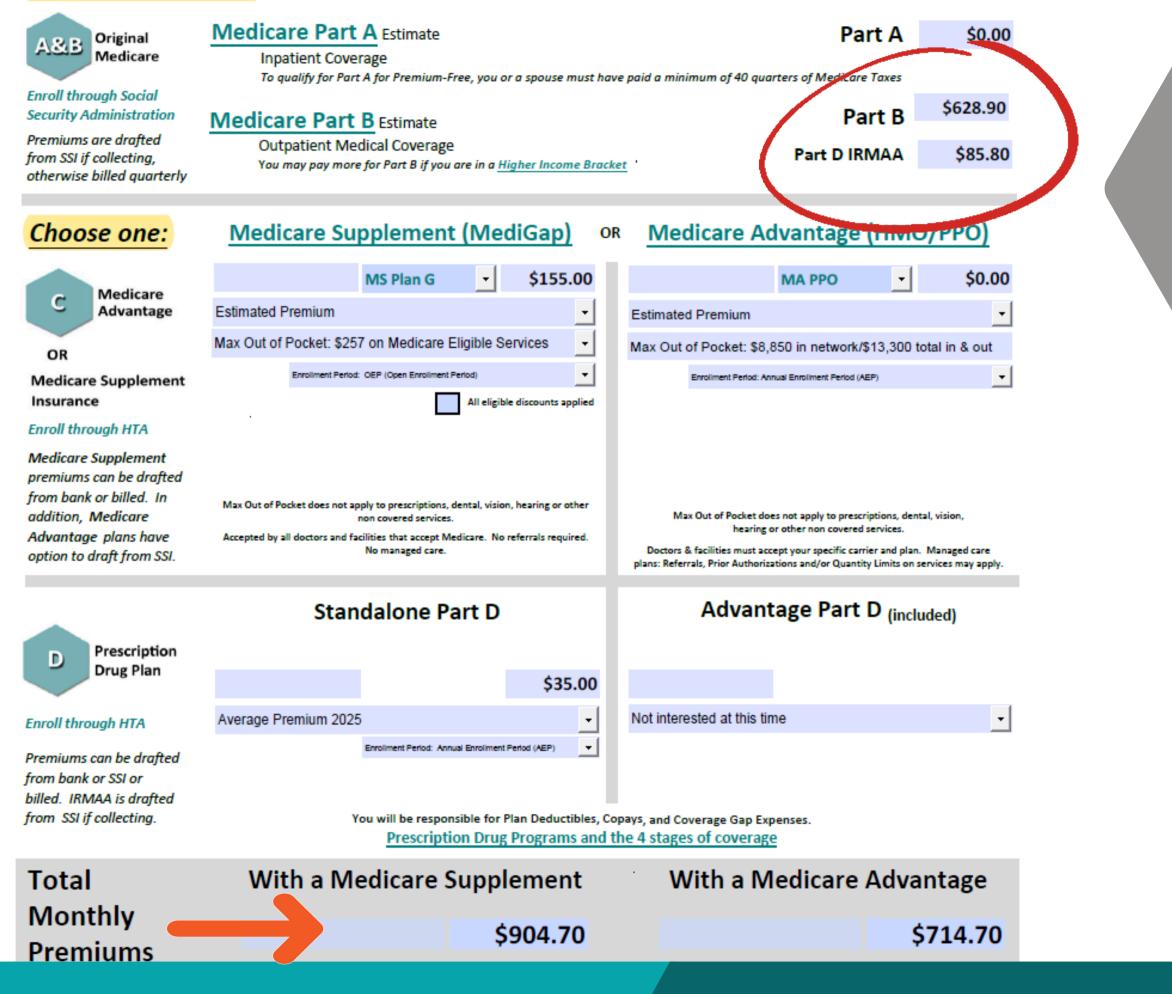


## Base Income Bracket (Under \$106K/\$212K)

### Add \$100 per Income Bracket

#### Must enroll in Both:

#### Medicare Enrollment Periods



## Highest Income Bracket (Under \$500K/\$750K)





## Medicare Confusion!!

Can I defer Medicare Parts A or B?

Get advice when you turn 64

Know what to expect

# **IS MEDICARE ENROLLMENT AUTOMATIC?**



## **Collecting Social Security? Enrollment is Automatic**

Valid reason to Defer = Return Part B



## **NOT Collecting Social Security? Enrollment is not Automatic** Valid reason to Defer = Do Nothing

## **POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES BY NOT SIGNING UP**

### **Penalties**

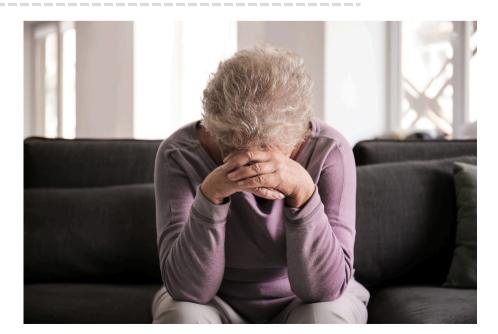
- **Part A** No Penalties for \$0 premium
- **Part B** 10% for every 12 months
- Part D 1% for each month without creditable drug coverage

## **Gaps in Coverage**

- Sometimes Medicare becomes your **Primary Insurance** 
  - If you don't enroll, you may have to pay any bills Medicare would have been responsible for (approximately 80% of your medical care)

### **Deadlines**

- Initial Enrollment Period = 7 months surrounding 65th Birthday
- **Special Enrollment Period** = 8 months following creditable coverage
- General Enrollment Period = once a year Jan 1st to Mar 31st



## What is creditable coverage for Part B?

## **Group Health Coverage Based on Current Active Employment** of the Primary Insured

## **Non Creditable Coverage**

- Individual Plans ACA, Obamacare
- Group Plans not based on Current Active Employment COBRA, Retiree, Severance

## Creditable Coverage PENALTIES?

#### Will I receive a penalty if I don't enroll now?

No. You will not receive a late enrollment penalty provided you remain covered under the group creditable coverage and your primary insured remains actively at work at the employer that provides your benefits.

+ Medicare Rules and Guidelines

#### - Medicare Rules and Guidelines

**Part A:** If you are eligible for Premium-Free Part A (you or your spouse has paid 40 quarters of Medicare taxes), you **WILL NOT** receive a <u>Part A Penalty</u> for enrolling after age 65.

• Since Part A is Premium-**Free** for many people, they commonly enroll in Part A even if not necessary (special considerations apply if you have an HSA account).

Part B: You will receive a <u>Part B Late Enrollment Penalty</u> if you do not have creditable coverage after age 65.

- Creditable coverage is group health insurance coverage while the Primary Insured is actively working for the employer providing the Group Health Plan.
  - Severance, COBRA and/or Retiree Plans are not creditable for avoiding the penalty.

A 10% penalty added for every 12 months you go without creditable coverage. Months need not be consecutive. See <u>Details</u> on how the penalty is calculated.

• The penalty will be assessed on the **Base Medicare Premium** for as long as you are enrolled in Medicare.

**Part D:** You will receive a <u>Part D Late Enrollment Penalty</u> if you do not have creditable prescription coverage after age 65.

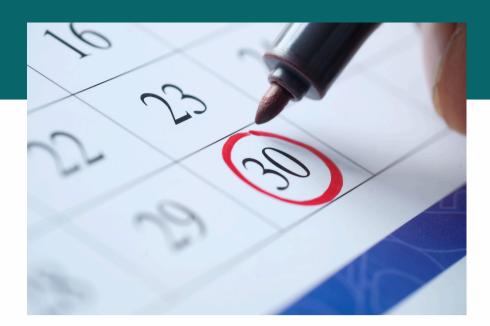
• **Creditable prescription coverage** is drug coverage that is expected to pay, on average, at least as much as Medicare's standard prescription drug coverage.

A 1% penalty added for every 1 month you go without creditable prescription coverage. Months need not be consecutive.

• The penalty will be assessed on the **Average Medicare Part D Premium** for as long as you are enrolled in Medicare Part D.

## **Creditable Coverage – DEADLINES?**

### What is my deadline to enroll? Anytime after Age 65 OR up to 8 months after Group Coverage/Employment Ends



# Do I defer both Parts A & B (or Part B only)?

Enroll in PART A at ANY time WITHOUT PENALTY OR DEADLINE (As long as you qualify for **PREMIUM FREE Part A**)

## Enroll in Medicare Part A at Age 65

## Avoids delays when you need Part B later



# Do I defer both Parts A & B (or Part B only)?

### Enroll in PART A at ANY time **WITHOUT PENALTY OR DEADLINE** (As long as you qualify for **PREMIUM FREE Part A**)





## Deposit = NO Use Funds = YES

### **Use Savings For...**

•Medicare Parts A, B, C (Medicare Advantage), D •Out of Pocket Medical Expenses

### **Cannot Use Savings For...**

•Medicare Supplement Insurance

### **6 Month Backdating Rule**

Caution

Medicare will back date your Part A effective date 6 months once you enroll (no sooner than the 1st of the month of your 65th birthday)

## **Pro Rating Deposits**

Pro rated maximum for the months you did not have Medicare Part A You have until 4/15 of the following year to make up for these deposits

## Example: Retire 10/1 - Part A backdated 4/1

Max Family Contribution is \$8550 + \$1000 Catch Up in 2025 You can deposit 3/12's of the max = \$2388 It does not matter if the deposits are made after your Medicare enrollment date

## **GOLDEN TICKET**

#### REQUEST FOR EMPLOYMENT INFORM

SECTION A: To be completed by individual signing up for Medicare Part B	(
1. Employer's Name	-
3. Employer's Address	
City	5
4. Applicant's Name	5
	[
6. Employee's Name	7
	[

SECTION B: To be completed by Employers
For Employer Group Health Plans ONLY:
1. Is (or was) the applicant covered under an employer group health plan?
2. If yes, give the date the applicant's coverage began. (http://yyy)
3. Has the coverage ended? Yes No
4. If yes, give the date the coverage ended. (mm/yyyy)
5. When did the employee work for your company?
Erom: (mm/yyyy)         To: (mm/yyyy)           I         I

### Take to HR to complete and sign

--one for each spouse--

### **Must show:**

May need multiple forms if you have multiple jobs after age 65



• You have been covered • Employee has been employed **Continuous since 65th birthday** 

## Year End Enrollments



Higher Risk of Mistakes

Enroll in Medicare A and/or B October

**Longer Hold Times** 

As soon as you have a Medicare # Enroll in Supplement or Advantage

Or Enroll between 4/1 and 6/1 - Start process in 1st Quarter after holidays

## **Advanced Planning**

Timeline and Action Plan Created Soft Decisions on Plan Selection



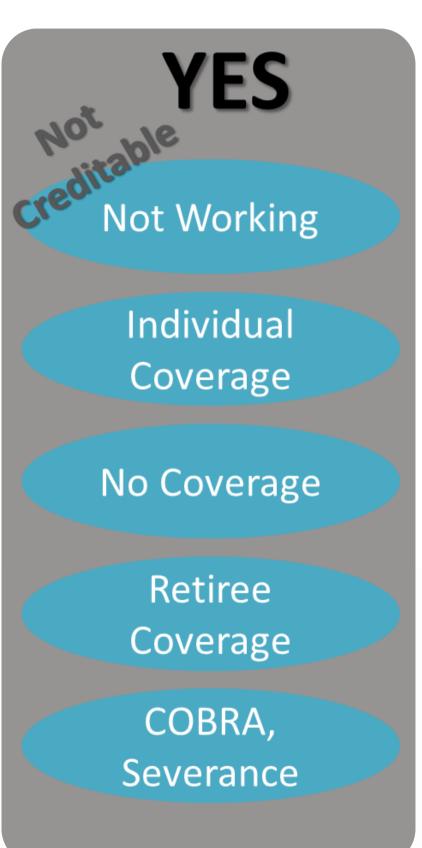
Summe

## Am I required to Enroll in Medicare A or B?



MAYBE Primary Insured Actively Working & On Group Creditable Coverage

> **Under** 20 Employees



# **Do I need Medicare for FULL COVERAGE?**

## **UNDER 20 Employees - YES/LIKELY**

- Your Group Coverage will likely become SECONDARY to Medicare A and B
- Medicare A and B is required even if you stay on group coverage

## **OVER 20 Employees - NO**

- Your Group Coverage will remain PRIMARY as long as employment continues
- Medicare A and/or B is not required until you retire or come off group coverage (whichever is first)

ledicare A and B verage

#### oloyment continues ne off group coverage

## **Over 20 Employees-Should I consider Medicare?**

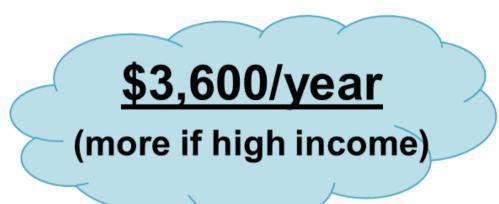
## Look at Group Health

## **Costs and Benefits**

#### Premium + Out of Pocket Expenses

(copays, deductibles, not RX)

### **Breakeven Analysis**



**Group costs lower?** Group plan is more cost effective

Group costs higher? Possibly consider Medicare

### <u>Dependent</u> <u>spouses</u>

may have higher costs making Medicare attractive

## **Creditable Coverage – DEADLINES?**

### What is my deadline to enroll?

### Anytime after Age 65 OR up to 8 months after Group Coverage/Employment Ends

### Valid times to waive off Group Health Plan

Turning Age 65 Medical Open Enrollment Period Retirement And maybe – ANY TIME you decide to enroll in Medicare

#### **ASK HUMAN RESOURCES**

Is "Enrollment in Medicare" a valid reason to opt out of group insurance mid year?

**ES** group insurance mid year?

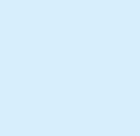


# What if my spouse has not had their 65th BIRTHDAY?









## Am I required to Enroll in Medicare A or B?



MAYBE Primary Insured Actively Working & On Group Creditable Coverage & **Under** 20 **Employees** 



Individual Coverage

No Coverage

Retiree Coverage

COBRA, Severance

## Non Creditable Coverage

Examples: ACA, Obamacare, COBRA, Retiree, Severance

## Will I receive a penalty if I don't enroll in Medicare?

## Will Medicare be my Primary Insurance?

## Choice =

OR

Keep Current Health Plan as Secondary and enroll in Medicare A & B only

Enroll in Medicare (all Parts) and don't pay for Current Health Plan



## COBRA

Your dependents may qualify for up to 36 months of COBRA when you go on Medicare.

Medicare is typically more cost effective.

## RETIREE

Many people with access to Employer Sponsored Retiree, want to keep it.

Just add Medicare A&B as primary.

## SEVERANCE

You still need Medicare A&B.

It may make more sense to ask your employer if they are willing to help fund your Medicare.

# How to take action

#### We provide customized instruction and timeline on how to defer or enroll Deferring both Part A & B – Deferring Part B Only Enrolling at age 65 - Enrolling after age 65 - Enrolling in Part A only - Enrolling in Part B only



Since you have group creditable coverage (see video on right), you can wait to enroll in Medicare Later. You have the option to not enroll (defer) both Medicare A and B, or you can enroll in premium free Part A and defer Part B which has a cost.

If you do not have a Health Savings Account, we recommend that you enroll in Part A to get your Medicare number established. It is not required, but does not cost you anything. Please visit our enroll in Part A only webpage for more details.

However, if you have an HSA (Health Savings Account) on your group health plan, you should not enroll in either Medicare Parts A or B.

Deferring is easy but will depend on if you are already collecting social security income:

- + Not Collecting Social Security Income
- + Already Collecting Social Security Income



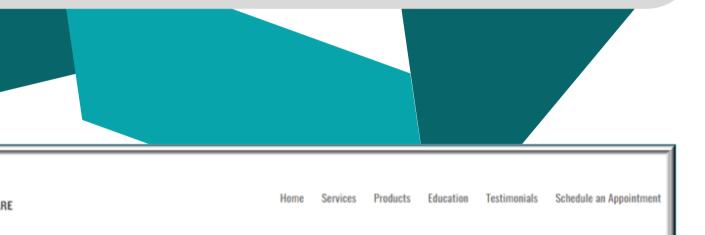


HTA MEDICARE LONG TERM CARE

#### Enrolling in Medicare B (already enrolled in Part A)

Since you did not enroll in Part B when you enrolled in Part A, you will have to submit documentation to show you had creditable coverage from your 65th birthday or your Part A start date (whichever is earlier). You will need the Request for Employment Information to apply for Part B.

- + Apply Online
- + Apply by Fax
- + Apply by Mail
- + Apply in Person



 Send this to your employer first for completion. See more information below about completing this form. • Once you receive the completed copy back from your employer, you can apply for Part B.

Leading With Heart



### **SCHEDULE ONLINE**

www.HTA-insurance.com/schedule

## 610-430-6650, OPTION 1 Medicare@HTA-insurance.com



We make it easy!